

w6ar;c6far;jci? oiNMa&ar;c6p6f&nrsn? oiNMa&w6f ar;c6p6f&nf ta&NLD
yH ar;c6fjzppOf tw6fpumpOf p6p6fIt aNmi f uHwif yxmygonf

tcef(2) jrefmpmoiNMa& ar;c6p6f&nul pumpOp6p6fjzih avlvnjci f w6f
pmoitef tar;ajar;c6f rsn uH pumpOp6p6fjzi h vlv m wif yxmygonf xlv h vlv m
&mw6f pmoipOf tar;tajztjyest v6f ajympum rsn uH a' wmaumuf, jD ar;c6f rsn uH
a&xlvum olwoejy kxmygonf

&n&G tsuf

jrefmpmoiNMa&w6f ar;c6p6f&nft oH ykruH vrbmomaA' &hxmi frS aznfxlvf
jyvhaom&n&G tsuES havlvnjy xmygonf

1/oi NMa&ES ar;c6p6f&nf

1?/ar;c6far;jci f

ar;c6f [bnf]tajz&e6lvjzizp6p pnjizizp6p p6prfon6p6prfcsuzp6nf¹
ar;c6far;jci f onf qubG h&:¹\ t" u u s o m y p h v p t j z p o n f ar;c6far;jrefjci f w6f
jy6 emwpt& taw6tac:wpt6b r [lvft n&Nul q6 qmi E h o m w p h v p t k u p t p r f & s a z G
&ef ar;c6f \ t a N m i f t & m p O l w p t k y g O i b o n f Questioning Skills and Techniques w6f
ar;c6p6f&nul] ar;c6far;jci f onf owitcsuft vuy h &ef aontsuzp6nf ar;c6f
ar;jci f onf atmi jri h o m qubG tsuzp6nf u6y lv h t m v h t j y e s t v 6 f
qubG rlv6f v h q n & e h r ; c 6 f r s n ; a r ; c b n f } } a z n f y x m y g o n f

1?2/oi NMa&ar;c6p6f&nrsn;

ar;c6far;jci f uH f u s i f b n f p m o i t e f E S h u s i f o m N m a p p y a N m i f v r f j z p 6 p
jy6 a u m i f r e h o m o i N m a & j z p 6 p o n f a u s i f o m o n f o i t e f p m a y : w 6 f y h t n & p u l f
p h v y g O i p m v n j y D e m v n r b d & m u b n f t w l f q & m o n f r N m c P a r ; c 6 f a r ; j c i f e n f u l l
o h & o n f a r ; c 6 f a r ; j c i f o n f a u m i f r e h o m o i N m j c i f t w l f r & f j z p v h t y b n f

a u s i f o m o i t e f p m a y : t n & p u l v m E S h u s i f o m r n r e m v n b n u l t u j z w f
& e f q & m o n a r ; c 6 f r s n r N m c P a r ; a v h b n f a r ; c 6 f a r ; j c i f o n f a u s i f o m r s n \
t a w 6 t a c : u l l a O r & e y g v h q n o n f a u s i f o m \ e m v n r l u b q & m o n f t r e f t u e f
t u j z w E h b n f a r ; c 6 f a r ; & m w 6 f j r i l m a o m t a w 6 t a c : u l l a z n f x l v h o m a r ; c 6 f r s n
& b n f j r i l m o n t a w 6 t a c : p 6 f & n j r f l v i & e l w p e n f r n b v 6 f w u b q E h t a w 6

¹ jrefmt blfme2006/ jrefmpmt zIDpIXne?pm-236

tac: pēf&nīvrīnētsuītwīf ar;cēfar;&ejzpbōnī atmuāznīygyZ, m̄wōf erēm ar;cēf t cūllāznīy xmygonī

pēf&nī	erēm t yīf jrēf	&n&ē tsuī	tqih
zēlvīr pēf&nī	yōkēlvīy/ zēlvīw nāq mūy/ t pōhā&y/ xlvīvīy	yōh t op(ō) xlvīvēf t opī vīl t ytsuī lūygi fpyīw&ly&ēf	tqīrīh ar;cēf
wēzīz wīf pēf&nī	ppāq;y/ aōzētsuī pmvrīa&y/ t uīz wīy/aumūtsuīcy/ &šīygy	plv pēkē t t uīz wīf(ō) qīz wīf rīvīy&ēf	tqīrīh ar;cēf
yīf jcm pōvīz nīcīf pēf&nī	Eīf, šīy/zīp nīy/ axmūx mūllūmīygy/ uīymcsuīf m̄aznīygy	pōpēkēōjīcīf(ō) [lv]ōwīf tcsuīf vūppāq;&ēf	tqīrīh ar;cēf
tōkscr pēf&nī	tāumīf t x nāznīy/ tōkcy/ tōhīy/aīz&šīygy	tājctāewpēkē(ō) A [lv]wūll tōkscēf	tqīkēh ar;cēf
emvnr pēf&nī	xlvāznājīygy/aznīygy/ &šīygy/ cēf&ēf/a [mūēf xlvīy/	emvnrīyōt "ōh, f aumū&ēf	tqīkēh ar;cēf
rsvrīr pēf&nī	pnr&zīp nīy/pmīfīyīpīy/ xlvāznājīy m̄qīy/a&ē xlvīy/ aznīxlvīy/t wīd usajīygy	rsvōPESīf tcsuīf vūyēāc: &ēf	tqīkēh ar;cēf

ausrīfōmwpā, mūllū t uīz wīy&ēf q&monī tājctāewpēkēcīf pōlvīf ar;cēf rsm ar;Eīf bōnī oīlūm rīz pōlvīf ausrīfōm uīhēf y&ēf ausrīfōm \ tawēt ac: Eš hōīf, l jīcīf jz pōf t wīlīf oīf, r&v' f t ay: ar;&ē ar;cēf onī r&šīz pīvīl t ybōnī p mōīcēf t wōf ar;cēf ar;jīcīf uīl pūm pōp pēf Eš h avlv m vī pūm w nōēf t xāj m uīf r m uīl qēf p p& rīz p bōnī w pēnīf qūōnī oīlūm a&wōf ar;cēf pēf&nī at mīf rīr rāt mīf rīf lūll p rīf p p&rīz p bōnī

1? 3/ oīlūm a&wōf ar;cēf pēf&nī t a&Mūdyīl

p mōīcēf xlvīf ar;cēf ar;&mwōf yīl tājctāewpēkēcīf w mōēf rsm&bōnī ausrīfōm pōlvīp m r? pōlvīvūllūēlvī&ēf p mōīcēf wō bēlvūp h yōīf v mēf tawēt ac: pēf&nī

q&mar;onh ar;c&f tay:rlwnf ausni fom;t n&P LurESH &n&G tsuaygu&ajrmu&at mi f
vlyay;Eli fi ar;c&far;jci f p&f&nbnf ta&;LUdygonf

1? 4/ ar;c&f jzpp0ft w& f pum;p0p&prl

[[vrbmomaA' w&f pum;p0p&prbnf pum;p0lvp&yf rnburnbllu
rnbne&mw&f rnb n&n&G tsuzih rnb n&pum;ulijymon[hom
tcsufsm;ull tajz&fjci f jzih x&lvmaomq l v&i f tcsuftvu&vllu
avlvnjci f jzpb n f}}¹

[[pumajym&mw&f pum;c&f ES lvly&qm i tsuf rnb l t jyeft v&f qupyrl
&bn f ull avlvmqefppjci f on f pum;p0p&pr jzpb n f}}²

ar;c&f jzpp0ft w&f pum;p0p&prbnf re&f&hpc&f&lbq&m\ n&E l um;csufsm;ull
ausni fom;uvlu&enEli fi pum;wm0eft xajrmu&ajrmu? pum;p0&aygi f p n f rl Ogus
aygi f p n f r&f&LU avlvmqefppjci f jzpb n f

2/ jrefmpmoi l um;a&;w& f ar;c&f p&f&n f ull pum;p0p&pr jzpb avlvnjci f

jrefmpmoi l um;a&;w&f ar;c&f p&f&n f to h y k r u l l y x r E p E S h l v d E s f p m o i t e f
tar;tajzrsm² r S aumuElvfygrn/ jrefmpmoi l um;a&;w&f ar;c&f p&f&n f to h y k r u l l
pum;p0p&pr it & at mu f y g t w i l l f avlvma w & y g o n f

pmoitef tar;tajz(1)

twe f - 'lv d e s f

bmom - jrefmpmoi f y e n f

o i t e f p m a c g i f p 0 f - u s y e f p u m a j y m j c i f

q&m - r a e l u b m o i v /

twe f - p u m & n l v j c i f /

q&m - ' h e l l u s y e f p u m a j y m j c i f o f r , / u l l b m a j y m c s i v b q l l v m
p 0 f p m j y d x l v b x m r , / r a e l u r a j y m & a o ; w l v l a w G a j y m & r , /

c p f u l l u l l - u s y e f p u m a j y m j c i f q l l v m b m v /

c p f u l l u l l - u s m a c g i f p 0 f u l l E l u h a j y m & w l v l y i e f y g q & m r /

¹ a t m i j r i d p a ' g u l v m / 2003/ v r b m o m a A ' r o v f q u e p m (165)

² a t m i j r i d p a ' g u l v m / 2003/ v r b m o m a A ' r o v f q u e p m (172)

- q&m - arjrwbl usyefpumajymjci fqlvmbmv/
- arjrwbl - u&macgi fp0u#E#U#ajym&wlvlyfi efygg&mr/
- q&m - ausp# vlt ylvlt csu&w&ubmv/
- ausp# - A [bkwNuG &r, P acgi fp0u#tsutsi f oabmayguE#&r, / us#aNumi f qupyE#&r, /
- q&m - usyefpumajymwmbmt us#ausZ#aw&ell v/
- twe# - &D#p#ajymE#jci f? jzwk#ÓP&E#jci f? y&#vbwlvbq#qmi E#jci f? pum ajymaumi fapjci f/
- q&m - acgi fp0(5)cklvpa, mutsi f ajym, / us#lvlvu#unfy# tujzwr, /
 - (1) &ly&S#ri f#o&ly#qmi lvpa, mujzpc&#if
 - (2) o&#wpaomi f q#ygu&#if
 - (3) t c&#&#lv#lvpluf
 - (4) u#&#omv#&#p#lvpa, mujzpc&#if
 - (5) ri f#om#wpfyg#jzpc&#if
- q&m - olw#ajymwmb, lv#ri v/ olw#u#0zetsu#ajymay;yg/
- jz#a0, H - ajymw#n&#t, tsufv#b#w, lv#xi ygw, / &n&#&# tsuts#lv#m v#b# w, lv#xi ygw, /
- q&m - b, b#ajymt#rv/
- auo&# f - ajymw#v#uft rit &#rygb#/
- yyv#f - e#&#oc#rc#y#b#/
- q&m - 'g#bmu#lv#si #y;w, fxiv/
- twe# - t#ajymt q#&# t#emt#l#u#a&# w#w#t#mi #v#lv#si #y;wmyg/
- q&m - i#g#ajymr, bq#if ' #e&#mr#ib, lv#ajymr v#b#lv#m p0#p#myg/

txufy pmoib#tar; tajzr#r#S ar; c&#f#r#u# ar; c&#f#tr#t#pm#E#h pum#w#n#Def
c#&#if at mu#ygt w#faw#E#ygon/

ar;cêf	A[k olw ppjci f	em,vnf ell pêt ppf aq;jci f	toH crl ppâq; jci f/	cj:rf pôvjzm ell pêt ppâq; jci f/	zeivð rl ppf aq; jci f	weziH jzwêHrl ppâq; jci f/	pum; wnDef
1/ raeUbmoi fVJ	•						&nHêf
2/cpUllH usyefpumajymjci f qHvmbmvJ	•						&nHêf
3/ auspH vlt ywHt csuâwêU bmVJ	•						&nHêf
4/ usyefpumajymwm bm tusâusZtawG&E H fVJ		•					&nHêf
5/ olwHajymwmb, fVHri fVJ olwHula0zetsubajymay;yg/						•	&nHêf
6/ b, bHajymtHrvJ						•	qub oG rly
7/ 'gbumH avlusihay;w, f xi fVJ		•					&nHêf
8/ igomajym, qHkif 'âe&m rêb, fVHajymrvqHvmp0fpm; yg/			•				nêHm; wnDef
pphaygi f	3	2	1			2	

pmoicet ar; tajz(1) rS ar;cêf rsm; ull ar;cêf trê tpm; cHunonit cg A[bkw
ppâq; onh ar;cêf 3cR oabmaygu em;vnrl ppbn ar;cêf 2cR toH crppâq; onh
ar;cêf wptR wezH jzwf ppâq; onh ar;cêf E pckw& onf ar;cêf (8) clwêf ajcmu tbnf
&nHêf; wnDef xrf aejyð b, bHajymtHrvbnf qubG rlywnDe? igomajym, f
qHkif âe&m rêb, fVHajymrvqHvmp0fpm; yg ar;cêf onh êHm; wnDef zpbnf raeU
bmoi fVJ tar; EShpum; nHvjci f[hom tar; tajzwêf pum; p0aygi f pnrHvnf &bnf
Ogusaygi f pnrHvnf &bnf wêf pum; p0aygi f pnr? Ogusaygi f pnrH E pckw&bnf
tvmw&nHêf; wnDefy ar;cêf rsm; wêf tar; tajzOguswêf Ogusaygi f pnrHvnf
&bnf wêf pum; p0aygi f pnr? Ogusaygi f pnrH E pckw&bnf qubG rlywnDef xrf
aeaom ar;cêf wêf tar; tajzOgusaygi f pnrH &bnf wêf pum; p0aygi f pnr? Ogus
aygi f pnrH r&yg/

pmoitef tar; tajz(2)

- t wef - 'lvq Eþf
- bmom - jrefmpmoifyenf
- oitefpmacgipOf - pum;vMLUÇ D&ebiNumjci f
- q&m - jrefmpmwþajrmuripþf&nþ, Eþf&v/ bmaw&/
- t wef - temtNum? tzwft&þv? tajym? ta&/
- q&m - þf&nþv;rsuH xyc&icH þþf&nEþh xlváznri þf&nþ
qlyEþf&r, / b, þf&nþ b, ft&þm;rn ygr, qþvm
pOfpmNumr, / temtNumþf&nþ Og, rþLþ&lvþ&m
vL/m
- t wef - rvþgbþq&m/
- q&m - 'gqþmþþf&nþfygrv/
- t wef - cH þþf&nþy/
- q&m - tzwft&þv uAszwlv, fpnzwlv, fOg, rþLþ&mvL/m
bþþf&nþ/
- t wef - cH þygg&m/
- q&m - tajymtqþuewþ tokþþajymvrþ bþþf&nþ/
- t wef - xlváznþþf&nþy/
- q&m - ta&;tomþua&m/
- t wef - xlváznþy/ þnjzþvþ/ &ix&þvmuþwjcþ;vþdþmi f
xlvájymvrþþy/
- q&m - ta&;tomþt ajymtqþu bþþf&vþ ajymvþwþv/
- t wef - cþm;csuþþþ pum;vMLUÇ Dr&wmyg/
- q&m - ta&;aumiþatmiþum;vþawþþb, vþþþrv/
- t wef - olþe&nEþþloþawnþatmiþþr, /
- q&m - 'gqþuav;awþþþum;vMLUÇ DatmiþoiNum;zþu bmawG
oþrv/ pOfpm;yg/
- cþiþþþ - pum;vMLUÇ Datmiþmawþþþv/
- cþiþþþ - qeþþþþþþþum;vþawþþþ, / t"þþ, lvþum;vþ
awþþþ, /

- q&m - aemubm&lo;v/
- tajzr&/
- q&m - usmra0g[m&aw& wpckvph&umi lvph, muf pum,vhw&ibizh
rvllm/
- tweſ - vlygw, /
- q&m - rvweſqiha0g[m&lu& Dzll b, ftcuſaw&lvluſiv/
- tweſ - qelluſibuf pum,vhw&ibif, / t"yih, lwl pum,vhw&ibif, /
usmra0g[m&aw& wpckvph&umi lvph, muf pum,vhw&avluſih
ygr, /

ar;c&f	A[k olv ppjci f	oabm aygu f em,vnf ell p&f ppf aq;jci f	toh crlu h pp&aq; jci f/	c&rf p&lvzm ell p&f pp&aq; jci f/	ph&ygi f n&ll f ell f r (o h) zelv&rl ppf aq;jci f	weſz h jzwl rl ppf aq; jci f/	pum, wmDef
1/ jrefm pmwv&ajr muf p&f&n f b, E p f&lv/ b maw&/	•						&n h&f wmDef
2/ b, p&f&n l u b, f t r&lp m r f y g r, f q h v m p O f p m l u n f r, /		•					n&h l u m wmDef
3/ t e m t N l u m, p&f&n l u O g, r p l u f x l v p& m v l l m;	•						&n h&f wmDef
4/ ' g q l b m p&f&n f h y g r v /	•						&n h&f wmDef
5/ t z w f t & o v i u A m z w i v, f p n z w i v, f O g, r p l u p& m v l l m; b m p&f&n l v /	•						&n h&f wmDef
6/ t a j y m t q l u e l w e l l t o k & u h y m v m r h b m p&f&n l v /	•						&n h&f wmDef
7/ t a & t o m u a & m /	•						&n h&f wmDef

pmo i ce f tar ; t ajz (3)

- t we f - ' l v d e p f
- b m o m - j r e f m u A s m
- o i c e f p m a c g i f p O f - a w m i f v h a v a w n f
- q & m - * P t s i f q l h m b m v /
- t we f - * P a j r m u h t m i f a & ; w p m a w y g /
- q & m - * P a j r m u h t m i f b m a w e u h & ; v h * P t s i f v h a c : w m v ? p O f p m y g t W
- E l l i r i f e f - * P f t & n f t c s i f a w e u h a z n f u s ; a & ; z l x m ; v h * P t s i f v h a c : w m /
- q & m - [l v j y d ' b e l a w m i f v h a v a w n f q l h v h * P t s i f u A s m u b i f , f a w m i f v h a v a w n f q l h m b m a v j z p E l l i v / b m v j y h v S v /
- t we f - b k i f h v y g / p p i v l u i v h v y g /
- q & m - p p i v l u i v h v s t a l u m i f u h z l x m ; w m q l h w n b , b a w e u * P f t & n f t c s i f a w e t a l u m i f u h z l x m ; w m j z p E l l i v / r e f q m u n f y g /
- t we f - b k i f h b e f a w n f a w m i f v h a v s b e f a w n f a w m i f v h a v s f i y g w h p p b n a w e b e f a w n f
- q & m - t l y p k 6 p k l y g r , f u A s m u h j c m u y l l f y l l x m ; w , f t l y p k l u f b m o n j e f , f 7 r e p f t c e h y ; r , f u h f t l y p b m o n j e l v m b m b e f a w n b l v n f p O f p m j y d o u q l l m a c g i f p O h t m u r f i o f u y f r , f u h b m o n j e l u h i x e u s f i y y g / b , b b m x y j z n t s i f a o ; v / t a & ; t o m y l l f u b f i r , f b m * P a w a w l v / b , f [m v / b m a l u m i f v /
- & x u f - r " & w m * P f a v s i f a v a r n a v a w n b o m ? v i r w l h t m i f v h t u e m w l t o h v a w e p e d u y l u y f p y f q l k m ; w m t o b m v l y g /
- q & m - b m e o c p m & v / b m a l u m i f v /
- r i f r i f O p - O h & o / & p o v a w j z p a p v W
- q & m - ' l u A s m u l u A s m a u m i f v l l o w r s v i v m / b m a l u m i f v /
- t we f - o w r s v i y g w , f t a l u m i f t e m a m t a & ; t o m a e m a u m i f v l y g /
- q & m - t a q m i p m a y ; r , f a w m i f v h a v a w n f u A s m r S p m q l h t a & ; t z l p e f & n f u l t u j z w y g /

ar:c&f	A [k oW ppjci f	oabm ayguf em;vnf ell p&f ppf aq;jcif	toH criuH pp&aq; jci f/	cj:cri f p&v;zm ell p&f pp&aq; jci f/	phgyi f n&H f elli f (oH) zeiwD ri ppf aq;jci f	weZ jzwf elli f uHppf aq; jci f/	pum; wnDef
1/*P&si f;qlwmbv/	•						&n&H f wnDef
2/*P&jrmu&tmi f baw&uH&;vH *P&si f vH&c:wmv/ pOfpmygtW	•						&n&H f wnDef
3/awmi f;v&svmqlwv bmvS jzp&H f/ bmv;vw&vS/	•						&n&H f wnDef
4/ppf;vluw&vSt allumi f;uH z&Xm; wmqHwv& b, b&w&W *P f t&nft csi faw&t allumi f;uH z&Xm; wnjzp&H f/ r&f;qlun;yg/	•						&n&H f wnDef
5/uAsuH ajcmu;f;fyH f;xm;w, f t;yp;v;uH f bmon;ye f, f		•					n&H m; wnDef
6/uH f bmon;ye;uH f;v&vS f;yyg/		•					n&H m; wnDef
7/b, bl bmx;yzn&si h&o;v/		•					qu&G , f; j
8/bm* P&w&w&v/ b, f [mv/ bmalumi f;v/		•					n&H m; wnDef
9/bm&ocp;m&v/ bmalumi f;v/				•			n&H m; wnDef
10/* uAsuH uAsmaumi f;v owf;sv;v;v;v;v;v;v/ bmalumi f;v/				•			&n&H f wnDef
11/awmi f;v&svm uAsr;pmqH \ ta&; tzp&f&n&uH f;u; jzwyg						•	n&H m; wnDef
pphyg i f	4	4		2		1	

pmoiteftar; tajz(3) uhr; c&f tr&f tpm; c&f unbnftcg A [blwppaq; onh ar; c&f
 4cl oabmayguem; vnfppbnh ar; c&f 4cl c&f rfpwvznelrl ppbnhr; c&f 2cl wez
 jzwelrl ppbnhr; c&f wpck aw&ygong/ q&m ar; onh ar; c&f rsmw&nhef
 wnoe(5)cl nelum; wnoe(5)cl qubg f jy wnoe(1)cl aw&ygong/ *P&f q&f vm
 bmv/ *P&f jrmu&f tmi a&; w&f maw&f g [hom tar; tajzw&f pum; p0&f ygi f pnr? Ogu
 aygi f pnr&f bn/ b, b&f mxyjzntsi fao; v [hom tar; w&f tajzr&aoma lumi hpum;
 p0&f ygi f pnr? Ogu aygi f pnr&f ay/ &nhef wnoe&f rfaeom ar; c&f (5)cpv&f onf
 pum; p0&f ygi f pnr&f bn/ nelum; wnoe&f rfaeom ar; c&f (5)cpv&f onf pum; p0&f
 aygi f pnr&f onf vnf Ogu aygi f pnr&f ay/

pmoiteftar; tajz(4)

- tweft - 'lvq E&f
- bmom - jrefmbom pum;
- oiteftmacgi f pof - ta&; w&f o&f lu&f og [m&
- q&m - jrefmpum; r&f ta&; w&f y&f t o&f lu&f v&f aog [m& aw&f v, / b, f
 pum; v&f w&f v&f q&f vm pof; pmjy&f ajmyg/
- cellulu - c&f ^c&f ^*&f
- q&m - aemufxypof; pmjy&f ajmygt W
- oup&f z&f - c&f f ^c&f f ^*&f si f ^
- q&m - c&f (lu) oubmon? ^*&f (e) O&f c&f un&f if enr0&f ooe?
 enr&f jymi f wne&f t o&f t "y&f th, ajymi f o&f w, / ' gbm&f lumi hu&f b&f
 ov/
- oelzifu - o'gtajymi f tv&f lumi hu&f b&f wmyg/
- q&m - c&f f v&f b&f h&f f av; e&f t o&f k&f u&f if t "dy&f th, lvpr&f? *si f v&f o&f j&f i&f l
 t o&f k&f u&f if t "y&f th, lvpr&f? ajymi f o&f w, / ' gbm&f ay: rlwn&f j&f y&f
 ajymi f wmv/
- r&f e&f axm - o&f h&f i&f o&f j&f i&f ay: rlwn&f j&f y&f ajymi f wmyg/
- q&m - aemufxymb&f lumi hu&f v&f m&f o; v/
- tweft - tajzr&/
- q&m - ae&f ma' ov&f lu&f j&f y&f v&f m&f r&f b&f v&f m/
- tweft - &f gw, /

q&m - acsmi f u l l v c s t & y f r n acsmi f u l l t o k e f y d a 0 ; a c g i f v h e & m v l l t e u & w , f acsmi f u l l v c s t & y f r n a * s m i f u l l t o k e f y d a w m i f & s n f w p r s f v l l t e u & w , f ' g q h & ; w b l u c j z p & w l t a l u m i f b , E s f c s u f l b m a w & l

t w e f - o l c s u f y g / o ' g t a j y m i f t v h l u m i h u b o r w , ? o h i f o j y i f a y : r l w n j y d u f v , ? a e & m a ' o v l u j y d u f v , f

q&m - w p a , m u f u l l v p r s f w p f v l p d & ; j y d o u f q l l & m a c g i f p o h t m u f r n v m u y f , f

t x u f y g a r ; c e f r s m u l l u n i v G h t m u f y g t w i l f a w l y g o n f

ar;c&f	A[k o l w p p j c i f	o a b m a y g u f e m v n f e l l p e f p p f a q j c i f	t o h c s r u l l p p a q ; j c i f /	c j c r f p o l v j z m e l l p e f p p a q ; j c i f /	p h y g i f n e l l f e l l f l (o l) z e l w o r l p p a q ; j c i f	w e z h j z w e l l f r u l l p p a q ; j c i f	p u m w n D e f
1/ j r e f n p u m r n t a & ; w j y d t o h u f v h o g [m & a w & l v , f b , f p u m v l h a w & l q l l v m p o f p m j y d a j y m y g /	•						n e l l u m ; w n D e f
2/ a e m u b x y p o f p m j y d a j y m y g t w	•						n e l l u m ; w n D e f
3/ ^ c a l (M u) o u b m o n i * s t (e) O p c s l u n k i f e m r o d o o e ? E m r a j y m i f w n e l t o l t " y h , f a j y m i f o b r w , f g b m a l u m i l u c o b r o v /		•					& n h e f w n D e f
4/ c s f v l l o h s f a v ; e l t o h x e u & i f t " y h , l w p r s f ? * s i f v l l o l j y i f e l t o k e u & i f t " y h , f w p r s f a j y m i f o b r w , f ' g b m a y : r l w n j y d a j y m i f w m v /		•					& n h e f w n D e f
5/ a e m u b x y l o m a l u m i h u f v m & l a o ; v /		•					& n h e f w n D e f
6/ a e & m a ' o v l u j y d u f v m & l l f b l v m /	•						& n h e f w n D e f

ar;c&f	A[k olw ppjci f	oabm aygu f em;vni ell p&f ppf aq;jci f	tol criul pp&q; jci f/	cj:rf p&vfm ell p&f pp&q; jci f/	phaygi f n&f ell f (ol) zei v&ri pp&q; jci f	wek jzw&ll f riul pp&q; jci f	pum wnDe f
7/ 'gq&w;wbul& jzp&wh talumi f b, E&tsu v/ b mawG v/	•						&n h&f wnDe f
8/wp& , mu f u v p f& wp f v h p a&;jy&ou f qll &macgi f pOf at mu f i v mu y f, /				•			n&llum wnDe f
pphaygi f	4	3		1			

'lvq E&f jref mbom pum; ta&;wit olu&Og[m& pmoite&tar; tajz (4)
 ul ar;c&f tr&tpm; cllunlon ftcg A[blvpp&q; on&ar;c&f 4cl oabmaygu f
 em;vni fpp&on&ar;c&f 3cl cj:rf p&vfm ell fpp&on h ar;c&f 1cl aw&yg on/ q&m
 ar;aom ar;c&f ES f ywbu f en f v r f ES f qll h&om ar;c&f ryg b j 13% aom ar;c&f rsm on f
 jri f r m aom o j r i j c i f ES f qll h&om ar;c&f rsm jz p&on f 87% on&th&om o j r i j c i f ES f
 qll h&om ar;c&f rsm jz p&on f u ll aw&yg on/ ar;o&on&ar;c&f rsm w&f &n h&f w n D e f
 (5)cl n&llum;wnDe(3)ck aw&yg on/ n&llum;wnDe(3)ck v&f pum pO&aygi f p n f r ? O g u s
 aygi f p n f r r&ll &n h&f w n D e f x r f a e a o m ar;c&f (5) c p v h o n f p u m p O & a y g i f p n f r &ll
 on/

pmoite&tar; tajz(5)

- twe f - 'lvq e&f
- bmom - jref mbom pum;
- oi te&f p macgi f pOf - ol h v a l u m i f u & O g [m
- q&m - jref m r f a&;w b u l & & b v i t o l h v j y p t a l u m i f t & n ? t e u f u l v h
a O g [m & a w & h v, / p O f p m j y d a j y m l u n h y g /
- oZi r h - ^ e m ^ e m & l u f e m o n f
- q&m - a e m u l v p a , m u x y h a j y m y g t W
- ES f a & Z i f - ^ y g ^ y g o n f r s u E f u y g / ^ c g ^ c g ? c g o n f

- q&m - aemup0fpmjyDxyhijmygt H
- jzljzlrif - ^pi^ pi(yponfwip&mpi)? p0(v0p0bn)/ ^ykv^ ykv(pyg; olvbfbnlu)? yj(olli telxluom)
- q&m - aemufxyhijmygt W
- citibif - u\$^u\$(u\$il)? NuD(NuDon)/ ^acs^ac(Eracson)? ajc (ajcaxmu)/
- q&m - emygcg;uNun&ifbmawGvlvmawE&v/
- tweſ - tokluw, / ta&wlv, / teuluw, /
- q&m - 'gqblubm olvhlumi fu&v ac:Eliv/
- tweſ - tokluwpmv haygiwli taNumi t&mteuft "yih, f ulvblvl aNumi fu&Og[n&yg/
- q&m - piwlykwlvlu \$wll ausmvlua&mbmv/
- tweſ - tokluw? pmv haygi fu& taNumi t&mteuft "yih, f ulvhl olvhlumi fu&Og[n&yg/
- q&m - piep0f fbmaNumi hufb;wmv/
- tweſ - towalnumi yg/
- q&m - 'gqk i piwlykwlvlu bmlvhlumi fu&Og[n&jzprv/
- tweſ - towalnumi ft olvl ta&;uſteuft "yih, f ulvhlwh olvhlumi fu&Og[n&yg/
- q&m - u\$wll ausmvlua&m
- tweſ - Anfwalnumi ft olvl ta&;uſteuft "yih, f ulvhlwh olvl aNumi fu&Og[n&yg/
- q&m - 'gqk i blvhlumi fu&aOg[n&b, Epr\$lv/ bmaw&/
- tweſ - Epr\$yg/ tokluwpmv haygiwli taNumi t&m teuft "yih, f ulvhlvlumi fu&Og[n&e/ tokluw? pmv haygi fu& taNumi t&m teuft "yih, f ulvhlvlumi fu&aOg[n&yg/
- q&m - tokluw? pmv haygi fu& taNumi t&mteuft "yih, f ulvblvl aNumi fu&Og[n&r b, Epr\$xyfu&/ bmaw&/
- tweſ - Epr\$yg/ towalnumi ft olvl ta&;uſteuft "yih, f ulvhlwh olvhlumi fu& aOg[n&e Anfwalnumi h toklvta&;uſ teuf t "yih, f ulvhlwh olvhlumi fu&aOg[n&yg/

q&m

- vuftuawbawu h tolvpm&wv;awv;r, / tolv xlv pmv h aygi wlv ta h umi t&m teuft "y h, i u lv blvl a h umi fu a0g [m& olv h p p0fp m a&r, / vuftuawbawu h tolvpm&wv;awv;r, / tolv h umi h tok lvvl pmv h aygi fu h ta h umi t&m teuft "y h, i u lv olv h umi fu a0g [m& olv h p p0fp m a&r, / tv, i wv fu w baw u h av; ax mi y h pm&wv;aw v ay;r, / A s t w h umi h tok lvvl pmv h aygi fu h ta h umi t&m teuft "y h, i u lv olv h umi fu a0g [m& olv h p p0fp m a&r, / 5 r e p a y;r, / j y d i f t w e f v l v f p m&w v w y e p k ay;r, / ta q m i p m y; v l v f, / ' b h v h u m i f u h a 0 g [m& (20) u h t r t p m c h r, /

txu y g a r; c e f r m; u h a t m u y g t w i f c m u n e h y g o n f

ar; c e f	A [k olw ppjci f	oabm ayguf emvni e h p e f ppf aq; jci f/	to h c r l u h ppf aq; jci f/	c j c r f p u v j z m e h p e f ppa q; jci f/	p a y g i f n e h f e h f i (o h) z e l w d r p p f a q; j c i f	w e z h j z w f l ppf aq; jci f/	p u m; w n d e f
1/a&wblv&bvl tolvjy d ta h umi t&m? teufu lv h a0g [m& aw&lv, / p0fp m a j y m l u n y g /	•						n e h m; w n d e f
2/aemulvpa, mu f x y h a j y m y g t W	•						n e h m; w n d e f
3/aemulvpa, mu f x y h a j y m y g t W	•						n e h m; w n d e f
4/aemulvpa, mu f x y h a j y m y g t W	•						n e h m; w n d e f
5/em y g c g u l u n e i f b m a w u l v m a w u v /		•					& n h e f w n d e f
6/' g q b l u h b m o l v h u m i (u l v / a c: E h l v /		•					& n h e f w n d e f
7/p i v l v w l u s w b u s u l w l u a m b m v /		•					& n h e f w n d e f
8/p i e p o f i n b m u l u m i l u b i; w m v /		•					& n h e f w n d e f

ar;c&f	A[k olw ppjci f	oabm aygu f emvni eip&f ppf aq; jci f/	toH crluH ppf aq; jci f/	cjcrf p&vzm eip&f pp&aq; jci f/	phaygi f n&f eifri (oH) zeiwD rppf aq;jci f	we&f jzwfri ppf aq; jci f/	pum wmDef
9/'gq&ipilwH ykvlwH ubmohv/ alumi f u&a0g[n&jzprv/		•					&nH&f wmDef
10/ u&vH&usuiwH u&m/		•					&nH&f wmDef
11/'gq&iblv&alumi f u&a0g[n& b, E&f&v/ b maw&/		•					&nH&f wmDef
12/'tok&u w? pmvH aygi f u& talumi f t&m teuft"yH, u&vH olw&alumi f u&a0g[n&r&h b, E&f& xyu&/ b maw&/		•					&nH&f wmDef
13/'olw&alumi f u& a0g[n&olwH pD pOfpm&r, /	•						n&lu m, wmDef
14/'blw&alumi f u& a0g[n&(20)uH tr&t pm&c&r, /		•					n&lu m, wmDef
pphaygi f	5	9					

pmoite&tar;tajz(5)uH ar;c&ftr&t pm c&lu n&nftcg A[blwpp&aq;on&r;c&f
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on&f e&h&om o&jri&ci&fES&h qH&om ar;c&f rsm jzpb&n&lu w&ygon// ar; o&h onh
ar;c&f rsm w&f &nH&fwmDef(8)c& n&lu m,wmDef(6)c& aw&ygon/ aemu&lvpa, muf
xy&ajmygtH/ aemu&pOfpmjyDxy&ajmygtH/ aemu&xy&ajmygtH ar;c&f rsm on&f n&lu m,
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aygi f pnr? Ogusaygi f pnr&r&H &nH&fwmDefxr&aeom ar;c&f(8)cpvH on&f p&umpOf
aygi f pnr&bn/

pmoite&f ar;c&f tar;tajz(5)ckw&f ar;c&f p&f&n&f to&lykES&hp&umpOf p&ppri
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pmoiteftar;tajz(1)	3	2	1			2	7		1	
pmoiteftar;tajz(2)	8	5					9	2	1	1
pmoiteftar;tajz(3)	4	4		2		1	5	5	1	
pmoiteftar;tajz(4)	4	3		1			5	3		
pmoiteftar;tajz(5)	5	9					8	6		
pphygif	24	23	1	3		3	34	16	3	1

pmoiteftar;tajz (5)ckw0f A[bkwppjciif24 ck? oabmayguif em,vnEiH p0f pp0q;jciif 23 ck toHcrkrlu0pp0q;jciif 1 ck cj:rfpovjzmEiH p0f pp0q;jciif 3 ck weziH jzwEiHrlu0pp0q;jciif 3 ckw0ygon/ phaygifnEiH f(0)zeiwðrpp0q;jciif ar;c0f ryg0ibn0 uHw0ygon/ q&mar;aomar;c0f w0f enfvrfES hqH0om ar;c0f 2% jriHmaomjrijiifES hqH0omar;c0f 11%y/ eH0omjrijiifES hqH0om ar;c0f 87% rsmjzpb0n uHw0ygon/ ar;0f;onh ar;c0f rsm w0f &nHēf(wm0e(34)ck nēNUM wm0e(16)ck quf0G rjywm0e(3)ck cþmrjywm0e(1)ckaw0ygon/

jck0 kb0oytsuf

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oiNUMa&jzpp0lw6f ar;c&fpef&nbnf ta&Mudon/ q&monf ar;c&fESpmoitef
jid&atmi? ausni&om; p&vDi&pm&atmi&x&f&xm&Ei&bv&hausni&om; \ taw>ac: w&wuf
jri&rm&atmi&far;c&fES&pe&faqmi&Ei&bnf

jref&mpmo&iNUM&rlw6f q&mar;aom ar;c&f&w&6&en&fvr&fES&h q&haomar;c&f 2%
jri&rm&aomo&jri&fici&ES&hq&haomar;c&f11%? ed&homo&jri&fici&ES&hq&haomar;c&f 87%r&sm;
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ar;c&f&to&hy&kr&bnf&t&v&6&en&faeo;onf/ u&Asmo&iNUM&rs&w&6f en&fvr&fES&hq&haom
ar;c&f? tqi&jri&ar;c&f&rs& o&Ei&haon&vn&f b&mo&mpu&mo&iNUM&rlw6f en&fvr&fES&h
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wn&De&x&r&fae&jy&D tar;ES&ft&aj&z&pump&Of ay&gi&pn&fr&bnf t&ly&pk&w&ub&mo&ny&e&f, f&[&hom
t&c&lem&vn&fr&pp&bn&har;c&f&rs&onf n&E&NUM;wn&De&x&r&fae&jy&D pump&Of ay&gi&pn&fr&l&h&onf
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at&mu&f&mu&y&f, &hom c&f&cr&f&w&f&z&nr&pp&bn&h ar;c&f&rs&onf n&E&NUM;wn&De&x&r&fae&jy&Dg
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x&h&st&aj&r&aom ar;c&f&rs&onf ar;c&f&t&mv&h& pum&wn&De&f&t&x&aj&rm&ub&nu&lw&6&ygonf

t&c&ly&q&haon&f pmo&ite&f&t&w&6f q&mo&ho&tr&aomar;c&f(59)ck&v&6f &n&h&6&f wn&De&f
(34)ck& n&E&NUM;wn&De&f (16)ck& qu&b&G& f&jy&wn&De&f (3)ck&f&pm&r&jy&wn&De&f (1)ck&o&ho&tr&ygonf
tr&sm&t&m&j&zi&pump&Of ay&gi&pn&fr&f&ay&D pump&O&ES&D&gu&E&f&ck&w&h ay&gi&pn&fr&en&fon&fu&lw
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ed&h

ppm&wr&fonf jref&mpmo&iNUM&a&w&6f ar;c&f&pe&f&n&f to&hy&kr&it&al&umi&fu&h&pump&Of
pp&pf&j&zi&h&av&h&ny&x&maom pm&wr&f&jz&pygon/ t&men&f&su&f&bnf jz&pb&on&vn&f oi&NUM;
a&w&6f oi&NUM&a&w&6f ol&he&n&ES&ol ar;c&f&tr&f&t&pm&rs& o&h&ll&e&f ar;c&f t&pl&t&p&of&fu&lw
o&e&ar;c&f pump&O&pp&fr&ub&6&ef&t&ww&Ei&q&h&av&h&v&mi&jy&x&mygonf

အသုံးပြုရန်

အခြေခံအားဖြင့်

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